Montana Reservation Poverty Report Card
Data Sources (2017)

1. **Poverty Rate**
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table S1701: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc.
      www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

2. **Poverty Status by Age**
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table S1701: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc.
      www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

3. **Unemployment Rate**
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP03: Selected Economic Characteristics). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc.
      www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

4. **Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)**
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP03: Selected Economic Characteristics). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc.
      www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

5. **Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)**
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP03: Selected Economic Characteristics). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc.
      www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

6. **Free and Reduced School Lunch Eligibility**
   a. Montana Office of Public Instruction (OPI), OPI Reporting Center
      https://apps opi mt gov/OPIMonitoringCenter/frnPublicReports aspx ProcName=procPublic
      ReportingFreeReducedSelect&ScreenTitle=Free/Reduced%20eligibility%20Data&SelectState
      Fy=1

7. **Utilization of Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP)**
   a. Data Not Available

8. **Medicaid Utilization Estimates**
   a. Data Not Available

9. **Population**
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP05-Demographic and Housing Estimates. Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc.
      www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html
10. Labor Force
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP05-Demographic and Housing Estimates). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

11. Age Distribution
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP05-Demographic and Housing Estimates). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

12. Dependency Ratios
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP05-Demographic and Housing Estimates). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html
   b. Total dependency is based on the number people less than 18 (young age) plus number of people 65 and older (old age) divided by number of people 18 to 64 (working age).

13. Educational Attainment Age 25 and Older
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table S1701: Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

14. Ranges of Income
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP05-Demographic and Housing Estimates). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

15. Median Income
   a. US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates (Table DP05-Demographic and Housing Estimates). Data Point for 2015 Rate on the graph is based on the 2011 to 2015 estimate, the 2014 Rate is based on the 2010 to 2014 estimate, etc. www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data.html

16. Personal Income by Source
   a. Data Not Available

17. Transfer Payments
   a. Data Not Available

18. Earned Income Tax Credit
   a. Data Not Available